Introduction to Operating System

1.**Window OS:-**

* Windows 1.0 was released on November 20, 1985
* It has GUI which help user to interact easily.
* Highly Costly
* Develop by Microsoft
* Less Secure, Restricted to some function

**2.Unix:-** Unix is an OS which is highly Secure ,it was develop in AT & T lab in 1960 using c .This Unix is not as open Source. So to over come there is an another OS Linux which is a clone of Unix

**3 .Linux:-**It is an OS which provide security and it is open source means any one can contribute to the source code which help to customized the OS and implement only necessary function.it was develop in 1991.

**Some Basic Command of Linux are as Follow:**

**cd** = This command is use to change the directory(cd [directory name])

**cd -** =This command is use to back the directory

**ls** =This command is used to check the present file and directory in current directory

**pwd**(print working directory)= This command is used to print current working directory

**mkdir** = This command is used to make directory(mkdir[directory name])

**rmdir** = This command is use to delete the directory(rmdir[directory name])

**touch** =This command is used to create the file in present directory(touch filename.extn)

**rm** =This command is used to delete the file(rm filename.extn)

**mv** =This command is used to rename the file/directory(mv oldname.extn newname.extn)

